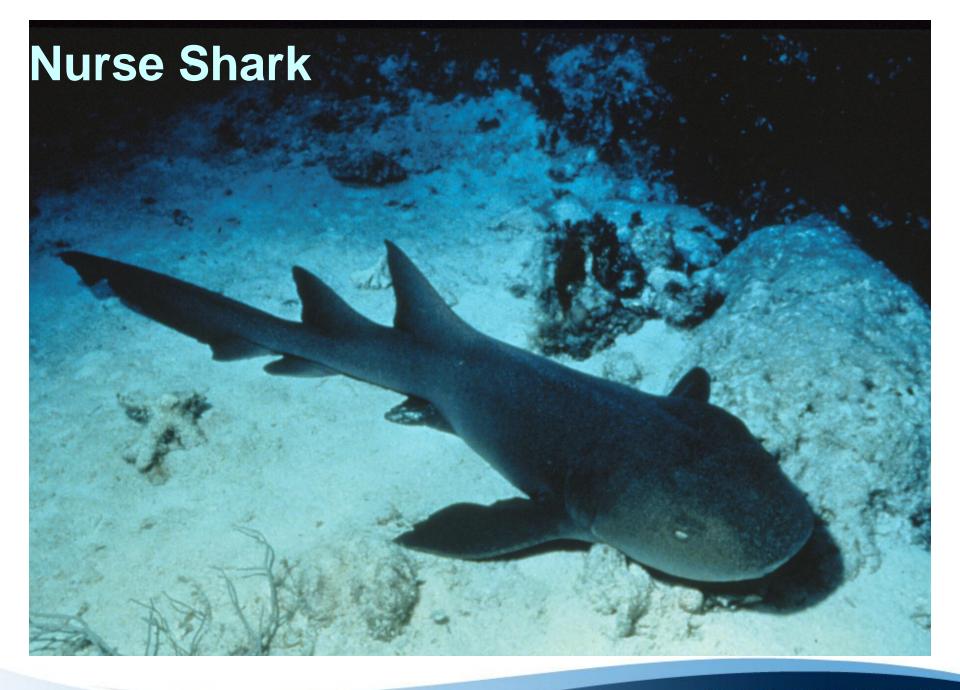
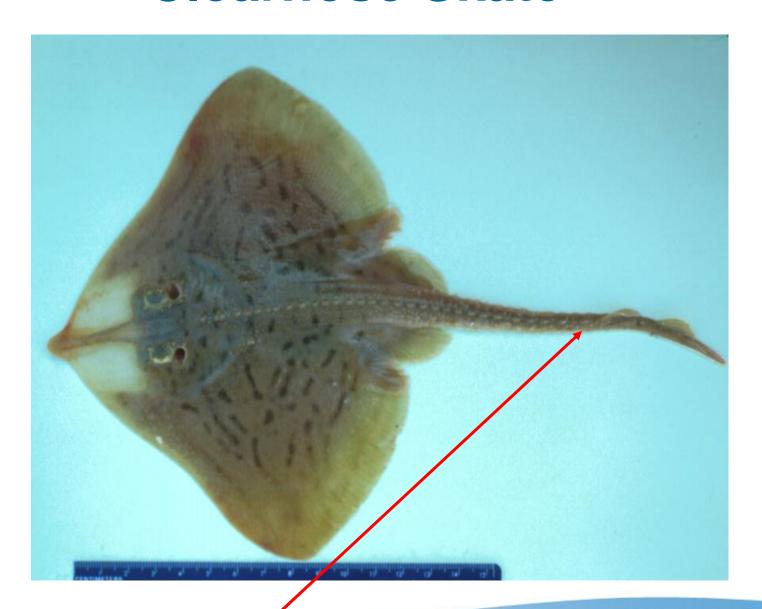


Fig. 4. Topography of a spiny-rayed fish (yellow perch, *Perca flavescens*), showing how certain measurements are made and locating structures and regions used in identification.



Clearnose Skate



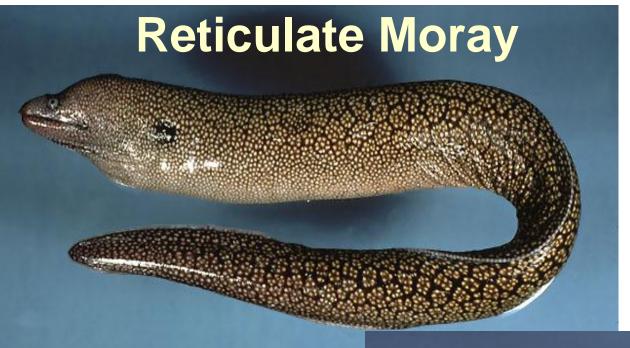




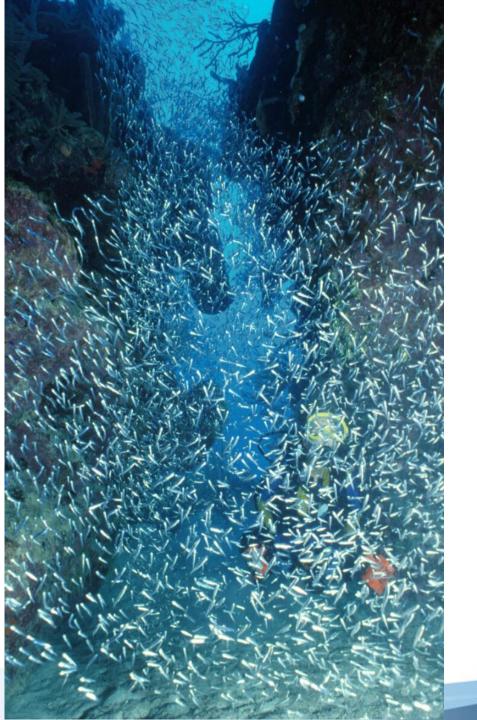
Rays

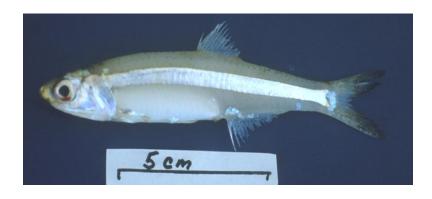


Atlantic Stingray



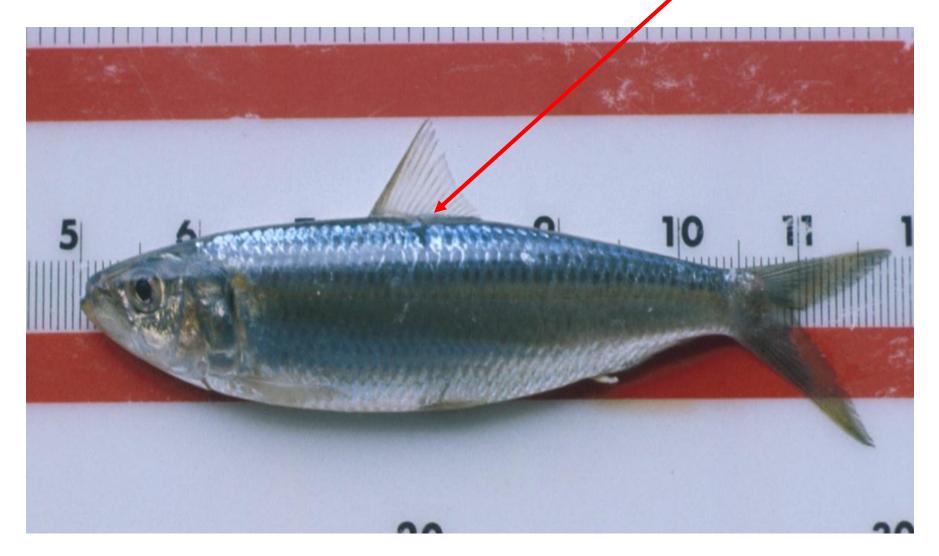




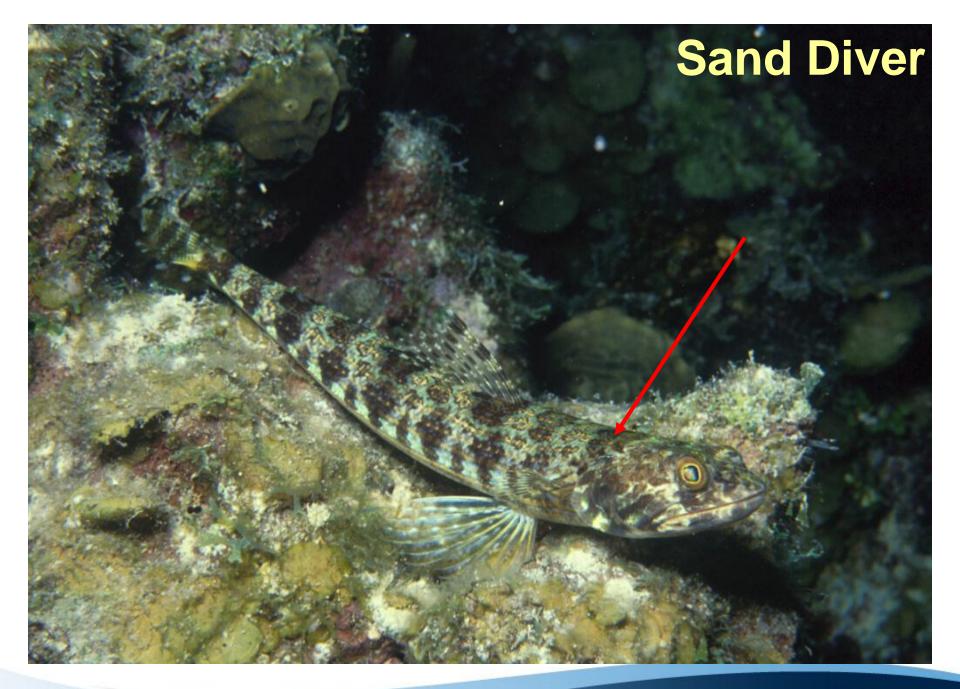


Anchovies

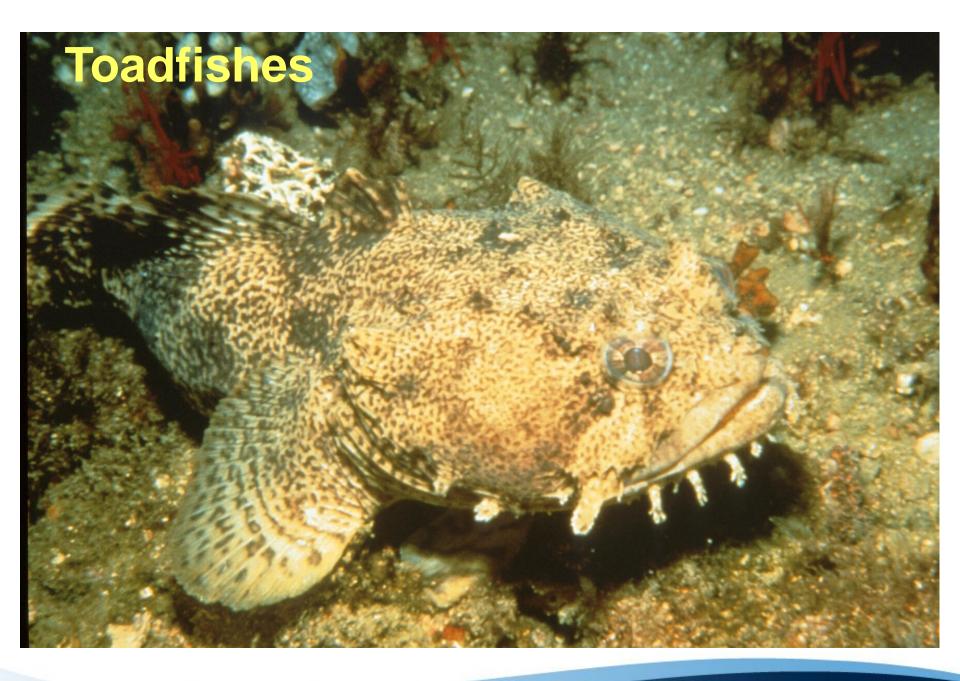
Spanish Sardine











Scorpionfish

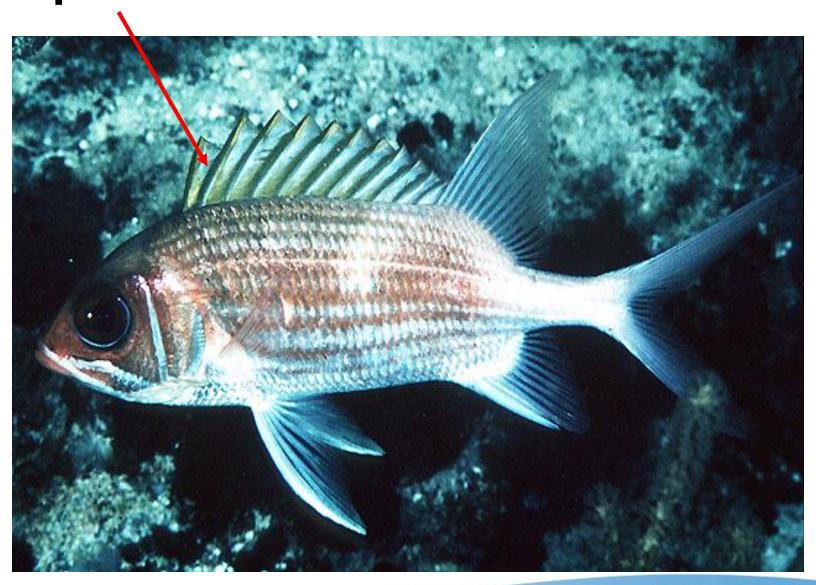






Squirrelfish

H. ascensionis





Longspine Squirrelfish

Holocentrus rufus

Blackbar Soldierfish



Bigeye





Belted Sandfish



Tattler

